

Chapter 21

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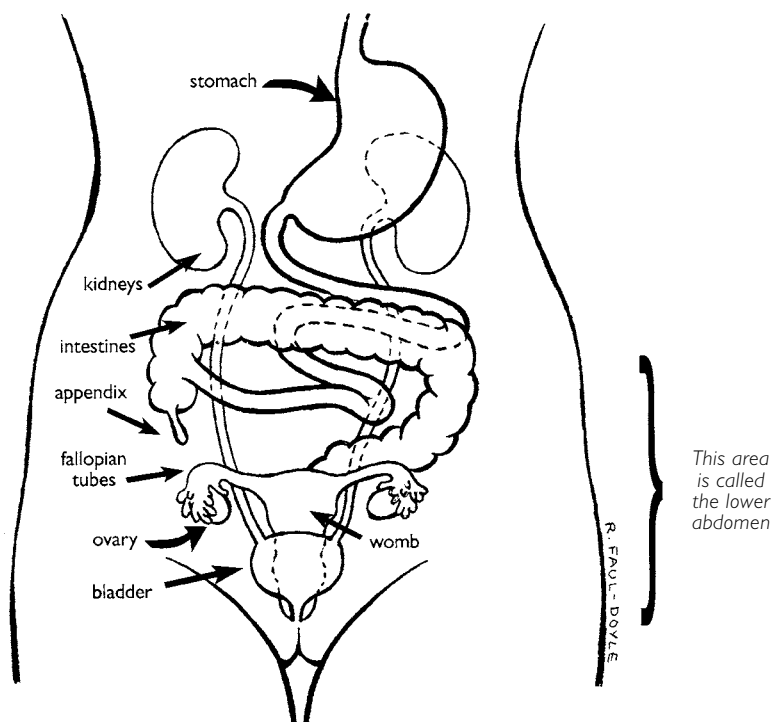
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How to use this chapter:

1. For sudden, severe pain in the belly or abdomen, see page 354 and follow that advice.
2. Look up the different kinds of pain on pages 354 to 356. Most of these problems are described in other parts of the book. Turn to the page listed for more information.
3. If you are still unsure of the cause of the pain, look at the questions on page 357.
4. For information on how to examine a woman with pain in the abdomen, see page 534.

Pain in the Lower Abdomen

The reproductive organs are in a woman's lower abdomen, along with other internal organs.



Most women have pain in the lower belly or abdomen at some time in their lives. Often women are taught that this pain is normal for them, and that they should endure such pain in silence. Some people think that a woman's pain is not serious until she cannot stand, walk or talk. But when a woman waits that long to seek care for pain, the result could be serious *infection, infertility, loss of a pregnancy, and even death.*

This chapter describes different kinds of pain in the lower abdomen (below the *navel*), and what might be causing the pain. Some pain in the lower abdomen spreads above the navel and could have other causes. Some problems of the lower abdomen will also cause pain in the low back. If the pain seems different from what is described in this chapter, see a health worker trained to give an abdominal exam.

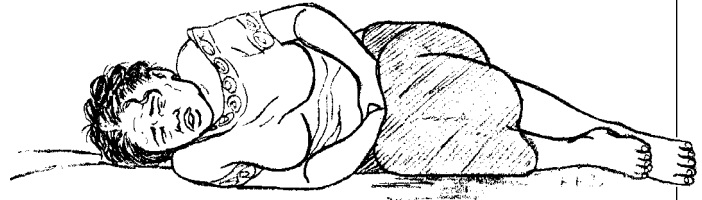
► *Pain should not be a normal part of a woman's life—it is a sign that something is wrong. Seek care before you are so ill that you cannot stand, walk, or talk.*

Sudden, Severe Pain in the Abdomen

Some lower abdominal pain is an emergency. **If you have any of the following danger signs, go to the nearest hospital.** A trained health worker will need to do an *examination* of your abdomen, a *pelvic exam*, and perhaps special tests. For information about how to do an abdominal exam and a pelvic exam, see page 534.

Danger signs:

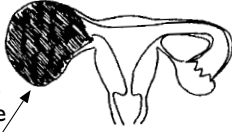
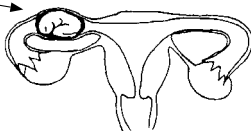



- sudden, severe pain in the abdomen
- high fever
- nausea and vomiting
- swollen abdomen, which is hard like a piece of wood
- silent abdomen (no noises)

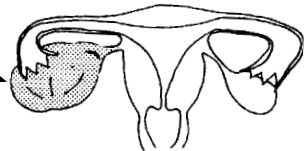
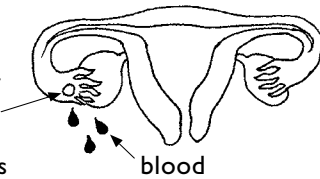
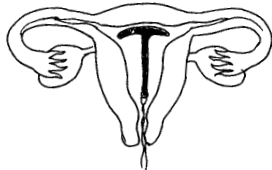


Kinds of Pain in the Lower Abdomen

Pain in the lower abdomen can have many causes. It can be difficult to find the cause because so many organs in the abdomen are close together.

Kind of pain	May be caused by	What to do	See page
Severe, unusual pain during monthly bleeding or after a monthly bleeding was missed	<p><i>pregnancy in the tube</i></p>	URGENT! Go to a hospital right away.	73
Ongoing pain during monthly bleeding	<p><i>fibroids</i></p>	See 'pain with monthly bleeding', and 'problems of the womb' Use a mild pain medicine.	50 380 482
Cramps during monthly bleeding	normal squeezing of the womb. Some kinds of <i>intra-uterine devices (IUDs)</i> may make the pain worse.	See 'pain with monthly bleeding'	50
If the monthly bleeding is late	<p><i>miscarriage</i></p>	If pain becomes severe, go to a hospital.	234

Kind of pain	May be caused by	What to do	See page
Pain after childbirth, miscarriage, or abortion	infection from pieces of afterbirth (placenta) left in the <i>womb</i> , or <i>germs</i> that got into the <i>womb</i> during the birth or abortion	See 'womb infection', and 'infection after abortion'.	97 255
<p>Severe pain with or without fever (infection)</p> <p>with or after having a sexually transmitted infection or pelvic infection</p> <p>on one side of the abdomen, with or without <i>fever</i>, <i>nausea</i>, <i>vomiting</i>, and no appetite</p>	<p>another pelvic infection, or a pocket of <i>pus</i> in the abdomen (pelvic abscess)</p>  <p><i>appendicitis</i> or other <i>intestinal</i> infection</p> <p>kidney infection</p>	<p>URGENT! Go to a hospital right away.</p> <p>URGENT! Go to a hospital right away.</p> <p>See 'bladder and kidney infections'</p>	274 366
Pain with <i>diarrhea</i>	intestinal infection from bacteria or parasites	See 'diarrhea'.	298
Severe pain in the first 3 months of pregnancy, often with bleeding that comes and goes	<p>pregnancy in the tube</p> 	URGENT! Go to a hospital right away.	73
Severe pain in the last 3 months of pregnancy, with or without bleeding	<p>placenta has pulled away from the wall of the <i>womb</i></p> 	URGENT! Go to a hospital right away.	73
Mild, occasional pain during pregnancy	probably normal	No treatment needed.	
<p>Pain with frequent or painful urination</p> <p>Pain with blood in the urine</p>	<p><i>bladder</i> or <i>kidney</i> infection</p> <p>kidney stone</p> 	<p>See 'bladder and kidney infections'.</p> <p>See 'kidney or bladder stones'.</p>	366 369
Pain with <i>discharge</i> or light bleeding from the <i>vagina</i> , sometimes with fever	 <p>pelvic infection which may be caused by a <i>sexually transmitted infection (STI)</i>, or by infection after miscarriage, <i>abortion</i>, or childbirth</p>	<p>See 'pelvic inflammatory disease', 'womb infection', and 'infection after abortion'.</p>	274 97 255

Kind of pain	May be caused by	What to do	See page
Pain during sex	pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), or scars from an old pelvic infection a growth on an ovary (ovarian cyst)  fibroids unwanted sex	See 'PID'. See 'problems of the ovaries'. See 'problems of the womb'. See 'if sex is painful'.	274 383 380 189
Pain when moving, walking, or lifting	old pelvic infection, or any of the reasons listed above	Use mild pain medicine if needed.	482
Pain that lasts only a few hours in the middle of your <i>monthly cycle</i>	the lining of the abdomen gets irritated when the ovary releases an egg (ovulation) because there is a small amount of blood 	Use mild pain medicine if needed. See the chapter on "Understanding Our Bodies."	482 43
Pain within 3 weeks of getting an intra-uterine device (IUD)	infection with an IUD is most common soon after the IUD is put in 	See a health worker right away.	216
Pain without other signs	pelvic infections, which can cause constant or on-and-off pain in the abdomen or lower back that lasts for months or years intestinal infection from <i>bacteria</i> or <i>parasites</i> tumor or growth on the womb or ovary	See a health worker trained to do a pelvic exam. See a health worker or <i>Where There Is No Doctor</i> . See a health worker trained to do a pelvic exam.	274 375

If your pain does not fit one of the kinds described on the previous pages, these questions may help to learn more about it.

What is the pain like? Is it sharp and severe—or dull, achy, and not so bad? Does it come and go, or is it constant?

- Terrible pain that comes and goes could be from a kidney stone. Severe grabbing, clenching, or cramping pain could be from an intestinal problem.
- Sharp, severe pain, especially just in one place, could be appendicitis or a pregnancy outside the womb in the tube.

How long has the pain lasted?

- Sudden, severe pain that does not get better is probably serious. It could be from a pregnancy in the tube, appendicitis or other gut problems, something wrong with the ovary, or pelvic inflammatory disease (PID).
- Pain that lasts for many days or weeks, especially if it is not severe, may be caused by scars from an old infection, indigestion, or nerves. It may be possible to treat this at home.

Does the pain affect your hunger?

- If you have pain in the abdomen and you DO NOT want to eat anything, you may have a serious infection in your intestines, or appendicitis.
- If you have pain and you DO feel like eating, you probably do not have one of these problems.

For more information on pain in the lower abdomen, see **Where There Is No Doctor** or another general medical book.

Questions about Pain in the Abdomen

Yuni, go to the clinic today to see about this pain you are having. It will only get worse.



A woman who walks with pain today could die from it tomorrow. Get help early if you are not sure.